UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549 FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the three months ended June 30, 2021

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission file number 001-37540



HOSTESS BRANDS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) 47-4168492 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

7905 Quivira Road Lenexa, KS **66215** (Zip Code)

(Address of principal executive offices)

(816) 701-4600

Registrant's telephone number, including area code

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

 Title of each Class
 Ticker Symbol
 Name of each exchange on which registered

 Class A Common Stock, Par Value of \$0.0001 per share
 TWNK
 The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

 Warrants, each exercisable for a half share of Class A Common Stock
 TWNKW
 The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes \boxtimes No \square

period that the registrant was required to the such reports), and (2) has been subject to such thing requirements for the past 90 days. Tes 🖾 No 🗀

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (\S 229.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes \boxtimes No \square

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.:

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer □ Non-accelerated filer □ Smaller reporting company □ Emerging growth company □

☐ If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided

pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes

No

No

Shares of Class A common stock outstanding - 130,093,017 shares at August 3, 2021

HOSTESS BRANDS, INC. FORM 10-Q For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2021

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Cautionary Note Regarding Forward Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains statements reflecting our views about our future performance that constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), that involve substantial risks and uncertainties. All statements contained in this Quarterly Report other than statements of historical fact, including statements regarding our future results of operations and financial position, our business strategy and plans, and our objectives for future operations, are forward-looking statements. Statements that constitute forward-looking statements are generally identified through the inclusion of words such as "believes," "expects," "intends," "estimates," "projects," "will," "plan," "may," "should," or similar language. Statements addressing events and developments that we expect or anticipate will occur are also considered forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements included herein are made only as of the date hereof. It is routine for our internal projections and expectations to change throughout the year, and any forward-looking statements based upon these projections or expectations may change prior to the end of the next quarter or year. Readers of this Quarterly Report are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements. As a result of a number of known and unknown risks and uncertainties, our actual results or performance may be materially different from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Risks and uncertainties are identified under "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2020, as updated by subsequent filings. All subsequent written or oral forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by these risk factors. We undertake no obligation to update

HOSTESS BRANDS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited, amounts in thousands, except shares and per share data)

		June 30,		December 31,
ASSETS	2021			2020
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	218,807	\$	173,034
Accounts receivable, net	Ф	148,726	Ф	125,550
Inventories		52,164		49,348
Prepaids and other current assets		13,150		21,614
Total current assets		432.847		369,546
Property and equipment, net		311,535		303,959
Intangible assets, net		1,956,147		1,967,903
Goodwill		706,615		706,615
Other assets, net		17,976		17,446
	<u>e</u>		<u>e</u>	
Total assets	\$	3,425,120	\$	3,365,469
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Long-term debt and lease obligations payable within one year	\$	14,103	\$	13,811
Tax receivable agreement payments payable within one year		10,000		11,800
Accounts payable		67,751		61,428
Customer trade allowances		47,620		46,779
Warrant liabilities		1,316		861
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		44,514		55,715
Total current liabilities		185,304		190,394
Long-term debt and lease obligations		1,107,021		1,113,037
Tax receivable agreement obligations		137,274		144,744
Deferred tax liability		310,992		295,009
Other long-term liabilities		1,585		1,560
Total liabilities		1,742,176		1,744,744
Commitments and Contingencies (Note 10)				
· · · · ·				
Class A common stock, \$0.0001 par value, 200,000,000 shares authorized, 130,459,939 and 130,347,464 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively		13		13
Additional paid in capital		1,297,670		1,281,018
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(4,728)		(10,407)
Retained earnings		412,680		356,101
Treasury stock		(22,691)		(6,000)
Stockholders' equity		1,682,944		1,620,725
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	3,425,120	\$	3,365,469

HOSTESS BRANDS, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited, amounts in thousands, except shares and per share data)

		Three Mo	nths En	ded		Six Months Ended					
	Jı	ine 30, 2021	J	une 30, 2020	Jı	ine 30, 2021	J	une 30, 2020			
Net revenue	\$	291,485	\$	256,226	\$	556,906	\$	499,711			
Cost of goods sold		186,379		166,852		356,281		331,000			
Gross profit		105,106		89,374		200,625		168,711			
Operating costs and expenses:											
Advertising and marketing		13,144		11,158		24,925		21,221			
Selling expense		9,454		12,378		18,084		30,498			
General and administrative		23,504		24,153		45,689		49,348			
Amortization of customer relationships		5,878		7,110		11,756		13,594			
Business combination transaction costs		_		_		_		4,282			
Other operating expense								27			
Total operating costs and expenses		51,980		54,799		100,454		118,970			
Operating income		53,126		34,575		100,171		49,741			
Other expense (income):											
Interest expense, net		9,954		10,580		19,971		22,305			
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities		531		16,382		455		(62,718)			
Other expense		1,067		1,132		1,430		1,685			
Total other expense (income)		11,552		28,094		21,856		(38,728)			
Income before income taxes		41,574		6,481		78,315		88,469			
Income tax expense		11,727		5,493		21,736		5,741			
Net income		29,847		988		56,579		82,728			
Less: Net income attributable to the non-controlling interest		_		1,200		_		1,492			
Net income (loss) attributable to Class A stockholders	\$	29,847	\$	(212)	\$	56,579	\$	81,236			
Earnings per Class A share:											
Basic	\$	0.23	\$	_	\$	0.43	\$	0.66			
Diluted	\$	0.21	\$	_	\$	0.41	\$	0.15			
Weighted-average shares outstanding:											
Basic		131,354,059		123,638,723		131,096,686		123,381,190			
Diluted		138,925,489		123,818,404		138,026,854		125,312,658			

HOSTESS BRANDS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

(Unaudited, amounts in thousands)

	Three Mo	nths	s Ended		Six Mont	hs Ended		
	June 30, 2021		June 30, 2020	June 30, 2021			June 30, 2020	
Net income	\$ 29,847	\$	988	\$	56,579	\$	82,728	
Other comprehensive income (loss):								
Unrealized gain (loss) on interest rate swap designated as a cash flow hedge	(1,810)		(3,006)		5,251		(15,795)	
Reclassification into net income	1,152		1,097		2,479		1,178	
Income tax benefit (expense)	175		481		(2,051)		3,650	
Comprehensive income (loss)	29,364		(440)		62,258		71,761	
Less: Comprehensive loss attributed to non-controlling interest	_		1,096		_		659	
Comprehensive income (loss) attributed to Class A stockholders	\$ 29,364	\$	(1,536)	\$	62,258	\$	71,102	

HOSTESS BRANDS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

(Unaudited, amounts in thousands)

		Accumulated Other Class A Voting Additional Comprehensive Retained Common Stock Paid-in Capital Income (Loss) Earnings Treasury Stock							Total Stockholders' Equity				
	Shares	ares Amount							Shares	Amount			
Balance-December 31, 2020	130,347	\$ 13	3	\$ 1,281,018	\$	(10,407)	\$	356,101	444	\$	(6,000)	\$	1,620,725
Comprehensive income	_	_	-	_		6,162		26,732	_		_		32,894
Share-based compensation	146	_	-	2,723		_		_	_		_		2,723
Exercise of employee stock options	20	_	-	262		_		_	_		_		262
Exercise of public warrants	672	_	-	7,722		_		_	_		_		7,722
Payment of taxes for employee stock awards	_	_	-	(843)		_		_	_		_		(843)
Balance-March 31, 2021	131,185	\$ 13	3	\$ 1,290,882	\$	(4,245)	\$	382,833	444	\$	(6,000)	\$	1,663,483
Comprehensive income (loss)						(483)		29,847					29,364
Share-based compensation	22	_	-	1,640		_		_	_		_		1,640
Exercise of employee stock options	220	_	-	3,135		_		_	_		_		3,135
Exercise of public warrants	209	_	-	2,405		_		_	_		_		2,405
Payment of taxes for employee stock awards	_	_	-	(392)		_		_	_		_		(392)
Repurchase of common stock	(1,176)	_	-	_		_		_	1,176		(16,691)		(16,691)
Balance-June 30, 2021	130.460	S 13	3	\$ 1.297.670	S	(4.728)	S	412.680	1.620	S	(22,691)	S	1.682.944

	Class A V Common		Class B Voting Common Stock			Additional iid-in Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Retained Earnings	Total Stockholders' Equity	-controlling Interest
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount						
Balance-December 31, 2019	122,107	\$ 12	8,411	\$ 1	\$	1,123,805	\$ (756)	\$ 251,425	\$ 1,374,487	\$ 94,432
Comprehensive income (loss)	_	_	_	_		_	(8,810)	81,448	72,638	(437)
Share-based compensation, net of income taxes of \$03	106	_	_	_		2,180	_	_	2,180	_
Exchanges	969	_	(969)	_		11,819	(17)	_	11,802	(11,802)
Distributions	_	_	_	_		_	_	_	_	(1,613)
Exercise of employee stock options	2	_	_	_		153	_	_	153	_
Payment of taxes for employee stock awards	_	_	_	_		(1,004)	_	_	(1,004)	_
Exercise of public warrants	1	_	_	_		2	_	_	2	_
Tax receivable agreement arising from exchanges, net of income taxes of \$1,341	_	_	_	_		(1,942)	_	_	(1,942)	_
Balance-March 31, 2020	123,185	\$ 12	7,442	\$ 1	\$	1,135,013	\$ (9,583)	\$ 332,873	\$ 1,458,316	\$ 80,580
Comprehensive income (loss)	_		_				(1,324)	(212)	(1,536)	1,096
Share-based compensation, net of income taxes of \$96	46	_	_	_		1,929	_	_	1,929	_
Exchanges	1,140	_	(1,140)	_		13,803	(127)	_	13,676	(13,676)
Distributions	_	_	_	_		_	_	_	_	(365)
Exercise of employee stock options and warrants	37	_	_	_		408	_	_	408	_
Payment of taxes for employee stock awards	_	_	_	_		(32)	_	_	(32)	_
Tax receivable agreement arising from exchanges, net of income taxes of \$952	_					(2,556)			(2,556)	_
Balance-June 30, 2020	124,408	\$ 12	6,302	\$ 1	\$	1,148,565	\$ (11,034)	\$ 332,661	\$ 1,470,205	\$ 67,635

HOSTESS BRANDS, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited, amounts in thousands)

	Six	Six Months Ended			
	June 30, 2021		June 30, 2020		
Operating activities					
Net income	\$ 50	6,579 \$	82,728		
Depreciation and amortization	2:	5,223	26,477		
Debt discount amortization		621	664		
Change in fair value of warrant liabilities		455	(62,718)		
Unrealized foreign exchange losses		73	996		
Non-cash lease expense		659	641		
Share-based compensation	4	4,363	4,503		
Deferred taxes	1:	3,932	3,973		
Loss on sale of assets		_	128		
Change in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions and dispositions:					
Accounts receivable	(23	3,194)	(11,320)		
Inventories	(2	2,816)	4,135		
Prepaids and other current assets	8	8,844	(1,091)		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1	1,735	3,323		
Customer trade allowances		827	8,242		
Net cash provided by operating activities	8′	7,301	60,681		
Investing activities					
Purchases of property and equipment	(20	0,051)	(23,376)		
Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired		_	(318,427)		
Acquisition and development of software assets	(2	2,129)	(3,402)		
Net cash used in investing activities	(22	2,180)	(345,205)		
Financing activities					
Repayments of long-term debt and lease obligations	(5	5,584)	(5,584)		
Proceeds from long-term debt origination, net of fees paid		_	136,888		
Distributions to non-controlling interest		_	(1,977)		
Repurchase of common stock	(16	5,691)	_		
Tax payments related to issuance of shares to employees	(1	1,235)	(1,036)		
Cash received from exercise of options and warrants	13	3,524	563		
Payments on tax receivable agreement	(9	9,270)	(1,279)		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(19	9,256)	127,575		
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(92)	(359)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	4:	5,773	(157,308)		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	173	3,034	285,087		
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 218	8,807 \$	127,779		
Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information:					
Cash paid during the period for:					
Interest	\$ 19	9,451 \$	21,885		
Net taxes refunded	\$ (1	,506) \$	(577)		
Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing:					
Accrued capital expenditures	\$	5,046 \$	1,542		

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Description of Business

Hostess Brands, Inc. is a Delaware corporation headquartered in Lenexa, Kansas. The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Hostess Brands, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company"). The Company is a leading packaged food company focused on developing, manufacturing, marketing, selling and distributing snack products, including sweet baked goods, cookies and wafers in North America. The Hostess® brand dates back to 1919 when Hostess® CupCakes were introduced to the public, followed by Twinkies® in 1930.

Basis of Presentation

The Company's operations are conducted through wholly-owned operating subsidiaries. The consolidated financial statements included herein have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") and the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned, majority-owned or controlled subsidiaries, collectively referred to as the Company. For the periods presented, the Company has one reportable segment.

Adoption of New Accounting Standards

In May 2021, the FASB issued ASU 2021-04, "Earnings Per Share (Topic 260), Debt—Modifications and Extinguishments (Subtopic 470-50), Compensation—Stock Compensation (Topic 718), and Derivatives and Hedging—Contracts in Entity's Own Equity (Subtopic 815-40): Issuer's Accounting for Certain Modifications or Exchanges of Freestanding Equity-Classified Written Call Options". This update provides guidance for a modification or an exchange of a freestanding equity-classified written call option that is not within the scope of another Topic. This update is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2021. The Company is currently evaluating the effect of this ASU on the Company's consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In March 2020, the FASB issued ASU No. 2020-04, "Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848): Facilitation of the Effects of Reference Rate Reform on Financial Reporting," which provides practical expedients and exceptions for applying GAAP to contracts, hedging relationships, and other transactions affected by reference rate reform if certain criteria are met. The expedients and exceptions provided by the amendments in this update apply only to contracts, hedging relationships, and other transactions that reference the London interbank offered rate ("LIBOR") or another reference rate expected to be discontinued as a result of reference rate reform. ASU No. 2020-04 is elective and effective as of March 12, 2020 through December 31, 2022. Once elected, this ASU must be applied prospectively for all eligible contract modifications. The Company will adopt Topic 848 when its relevant contracts are modified upon transition to alternative reference rates. The Company does not expect the adoption of Topic 848 to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In December 2019, the FASB issued ASU 2019-12, "Income Taxes: Simplifying the Accounting for Income Taxes (Topic 740)". This ASU simplifies the accounting for certain income tax related items, including intraperiod tax allocations, deferred taxes related to foreign subsidiaries and step-up in tax basis of goodwill. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2020 and early adoption is permitted. The Company adopted the standard effective January 1, 2021. Adoption of Topic 740 did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its majority-owned or controlled subsidiaries (including those for which the Company is the primary beneficiary of a variable interest entity). All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and for the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Management utilizes estimates, including, but not limited to, valuation and useful lives of tangible and intangible assets, valuation of expected future payments under the tax receivable agreement, and reserves for trade and promotional allowances. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represents amounts invoiced to customers for performance obligations which have been satisfied. As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the Company's accounts receivable were \$148.7 million and \$125.6 million, respectively, which have been reduced by an allowance for damages occurring during shipment, quality claims and doubtful accounts in the amount of \$3.5 million at both June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or net-realizable value on a first-in first-out basis. Abnormal amounts of idle facility expense, freight, handling costs, and wasted material (spoilage) are expensed in the period they are incurred.

The components of inventories are as follows:

(In thousands)	 June 30, 2021	D	December 31, 2020
Ingredients and packaging	\$ 24,345	\$	22,965
Finished goods	24,012		23,583
Inventory in transit to customers	3,807		2,800
	\$ 52,164	\$	49,348

Software Costs

Capitalized software is included in "other assets, net" in the consolidated balance sheets in the amount of \$15.0 million and \$14.7 million at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively. Capitalized software costs are amortized over their estimated useful life of five years commencing when such assets are ready for their intended use. Software amortization expense included in general and administrative operating expense was \$1.0 million and \$1.9 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, compared to \$1.3 million and \$2.6 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively.

Disaggregation of Revenue

Net revenue consists of sales of packaged food products in the United States, primarily within the Sweet Baked Goods category. The Company also sells products in the United States and Canada within the Cookies category.

The following tables disaggregate revenue by geographical market and category.

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2021								
(<u>In thousands</u>)	Sweet Baked Goods	Cookies	Total						
United States	\$ 262,491	\$ 24,407	\$ 286,898						
Canada		4,587	4,587						
	\$ 262,491	\$ 28,994	\$ 291,485						

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2020								
(<u>In thousands</u>)	Swe	et Baked Goods		Cookies		Total			
United States	\$	232,620	\$	20,459	\$	253,079			
Canada		_		3,147		3,147			
	\$	232,620	\$	23,606	\$	256,226			

Six Months Ended June 30, 2021									
	Sweet Baked Goods		Cookies		Total				
\$	500,191	\$	48,210	\$	548,401				
	_		8,505		8,505				
\$	500,191	\$	56,715	\$	556,906				
	\$	Sweet Baked Goods \$ 500,191	Sweet Baked Goods \$ 500,191 \$	Sweet Baked Goods Cookies \$ 500,191 \$ 48,210 - 8,505	Sweet Baked Goods Cookies \$ 500,191 \$ 48,210 \$ 8,505				

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2020								
(In thousands)	Sweet Baked Goods		Cookies		Total				
United States	458,982	\$	33,766	\$	492,748				
Canada	_		6,963		6,963				
	458,982	\$	40,729	\$	499,711				

Concentrations

For the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, the Company has one customer (together with its affiliates) that accounted for 18.1% and 22.3% of total net revenue, and for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, 19.3% and 21.7% of total net revenue, respectively.

Foreign Currency Remeasurement

Certain Voortman Cookies Limited ("Voortman") sales and costs are denominated in the Canadian dollar ("CAD"). CAD transactions have been remeasured into US dollars ("USD") on the consolidated statement of operations using the average exchange rate for the reporting period. Balances expected to be settled in CAD have been remeasured into USD on the consolidated balance sheet using the exchange rate at the end of the period. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company recognized a gain and loss, respectively, on remeasurement of less than \$0.1 million, which is reported within other expense on the consolidated statement of operations. During both the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, the Company recognized a loss on remeasurement of \$0.7 million which is reported within other expense on the consolidated statement of operations.

2. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consists of the following:

(In thousands)		June 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Land and buildings	\$	62,737	\$ 59,774
Right of use assets, operating		32,192	31,354
Machinery and equipment		271,196	255,821
Construction in progress		23,906	25,041
		390,031	371,990
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization		(78,496)	(68,031)
	\$	311,535	\$ 303,959
	<u>Ψ</u>	311,333	303,737

Depreciation expense was \$5.7 million and \$11.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, compared to \$5.2 million and \$10.2 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively.

3. Accrued Expenses and Other Current Liabilities

Included in accrued expenses and other current liabilities are the following:

(In thousands)	June 30, 2021		December 31, 2020
Payroll, vacation and other compensation	\$ 11	,659	\$ 9,886
Interest rate swap contract	(,253	13,694
Incentive compensation	ģ	,860	16,199
Accrued interest	4	,707	4,815
Other	12	,035	11,121
	\$ 44	,514	\$ 55,715

4. Debt and Lease Obligations

A summary of the carrying value of the debt and lease obligations are as follows:

(In thousands)		June 30, 2021	Ι	December 31, 2020
Term Loan (3.0% as of June 30, 2021)		,		
Principal	\$	1,097,180	\$	1,102,763
Unamortized debt premium and issuance costs	(4,296)			(4,917)
		1,092,884		1,097,846
Lease obligations		28,240		29,002
Total debt and lease obligations		1,121,124		1,126,848
Less: Current portion of long term debt and lease obligations		(14,103)		(13,811)
Long-term portion	\$	1,107,021	\$	1,113,037

At June 30, 2021, minimum debt repayments under the term loan are due as follows:

(<u>In thousands</u>)	
2021	\$ 5,584
2022	11,167
2023	11,167
2024	11,167
2025	1,058,095

Leases

The Company has entered into operating leases for certain properties which expire at various times through 2026. The Company determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception.

At June 30, 2021 and 2020, right of use assets related to operating leases are included in property and equipment, net on the consolidated balance sheet (see Note 2. Property and Equipment). As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, the Company has no outstanding financing leases. Lease liabilities for operating leases are included in the current and non-current portions of long-term debt and lease obligations on the consolidated balance sheet.

The table below shows the composition of lease expense:

	Three Moi	nths	s Ended		Six Months Ended				
(In thousands)	June 30, 2021		June 30, 2020		June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020			
Operating lease expense	\$ 1,771	\$	1,269	\$	3,424	\$	3,064		
Short-term lease expense	379		544		582		1,558		
Variable lease expense	385		467		742		1,021		
	\$ 2,535	\$	2,280	\$	4,748	\$	5,643		

5. Derivative Instruments

Warrants

As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, there were52,176,000 and 53,936,776 public warrants outstanding, respectively, and 541,658 private placement warrants outstanding. Each warrant entitles its holder to purchase one-half of one share of Class A common stock at an exercise price of \$5.75 per half share, to be exercised only for a whole number of shares of Class A common stock. The warrants expire on November 4, 2021, or earlier upon redemption or liquidation. The Company may call the outstanding public warrants for redemption at a price of \$0.01 per warrant, if the last sale price of the Company's common stock equals or exceeds \$24.00 per share for any 20 trading days within a 30-trading day period ending on the third business day before the Company sends the notice of redemption to the warrant holders. The private placement warrants, however, are nonredeemable so long as they are held by Gores Sponsor, LLC or its permitted transferees. The potential resale of the private placement warrants, which would result in a conversion to public warrants, has been registered with the SEC. When sold to the public, the private placement warrants will become public warrants.

In July 2021, the agreement governing the Company's public and private placement warrants was amended. Subsequent to the amendment, the exercise price for all outstanding warrants is payable through a "cashless exercise" with a premium of \$0.25 added to the valuation price of the shares for purposes of calculating the number of shares issuable upon exercise of the warrants.

Interest Rate Swap and Foreign Currency Contracts

The Company entered into interest rate swap contracts with counter parties to make a series of payments based on fixed rates ranging from 1.11% to 1.78% and receive a series of payments based on the greater of LIBOR or 0.75%. Both the fixed and floating payment streams are based on the June 30, 2021 notional amount of \$600 million reducing by \$100 million each year, until \$500 million remains outstanding through August 2025. The Company entered into these transactions to reduce its exposure to changes in cash flows associated with its variable rate debt and has designated these derivatives as cash flow hedges. At June 30, 2021, the effective fixed interest rate on the long-term debt hedged by these contracts ranged from 3.36% to 4.03%.

To reduce the effect of fluctuations in CAD denominated expenses relative to their U.S. dollar equivalents originating from its Canadian operations, the Company entered into CAD purchase contracts. The contracts provide for the Company to sell a total of \$11.1 million USD for \$13.9 million CAD at varying defined settlement dates through June 2022. The Company has designated these contracts as cash flow hedges.

In connection with the agreement to purchase Voortman, the Company entered into a deal-contingent foreign currency contract to hedge the \$440 million CAD forecasted purchase price and a portion of the subsequent expected conversion costs. The contract was settled in cash following the completion of the purchase on January 3, 2020.

A summary of the fair value of interest rate and foreign currency instruments is as follows:

In thousands)			ne 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Asset derivatives	Location	·	, ,	
Foreign currency contracts (2)	Other current assets	\$	288 \$	
Liability derivatives	Location			
Interest rate swap contracts (1)	Accrued expenses	\$	6,253 \$	13,688
Foreign currency contracts (2)	Accrued expenses		_	6
		\$	6,253 \$	13,694

- (1) The fair values of these contracts are measured on a recurring basis by netting the discounted future fixed cash payments and the discounted expected variable cash receipts. The variable cash receipts are based on the expectation of future interest rates (forward curves) derived from observed market interest rate curves (Level 2).
- (2) The fair values of foreign currency contracts are measured on a recurring basis by comparison to available market information on similar contracts (Level 2).

A summary of the gains and losses related to interest rate and foreign currency instruments in the consolidated statement of operations is as follows:

		Three Mo	Ended	Six Months Ended			ıded	
(In thousands)		June 30, June 30, 2021 2020				June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	
Gain on derivative contracts designated as cash flow hedges	Location							
Interest rate swap contracts	Interest expense, net	\$ 1,152	\$	1,097	\$	2,479	\$	1,178
Loss on other derivative contracts	Location							
Foreign currency contracts	Other expense	\$ _	\$	_	\$	_	\$	(255)

6. Earnings per Share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing net income attributable to the Company's Class A stockholders for the period by the weighted average number of shares of Class A common stock outstanding for the period excluding non-vested share-based awards. In computing diluted earnings per share, basic earnings per share is adjusted for the assumed issuance of all applicable potentially dilutive share-based awards including RSUs and stock options as well as public and private placement warrants.

Below are basic and diluted net income per share:

·	Three Mo	Ended	Six Months Ended				
	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020		June 30, 2021			June 30, 2020
Numerator:							
Net income (loss) attributable to Class A stockholders (in thousands) - basic	\$ 29,847	\$	(212)	\$	56,579	\$	81,236
Less: Change in fair value of warrant liabilities	_		_		_		(62,718)
Numerator - diluted	29,847		(212)		56,579		18,518
Denominator:							
Weighted-average Class A shares outstanding - basic	131,354,059		123,638,723		131,096,686		123,381,190
Dilutive effect of warrants	6,867,024		_		6,319,296		1,744,314
Dilutive effect of RSUs	555,050		179,681		486,250		187,154
Dilutive effect of stock options	149,356		_		124,622		_
Weighted-average shares outstanding - diluted	 138,925,489	_	123,818,404	_	138,026,854	_	125,312,658
Net income per Class A share - basic	\$ 0.23	\$	<u> </u>	\$	0.43	\$	0.66
Net income per Class A share - diluted	\$ 0.21	\$		\$	0.41	\$	0.15

For warrants that are liability-classified, during periods when the impact would be dilutive, the Company assumes share settlement of the instruments as of the beginning of the reporting period and adjusts the numerator to remove the change in fair value of the warrant liability and adjusts the denominator to include the dilutive shares calculated using the treasury stock method. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, the diluted weighted-average shares outstanding includes the dilutive impact of equity-classified warrants.

Stock options that were excluded from the computation of diluted weighted average shares, because their effect was anti-dilutive, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, were 31,051 and 71,240 compared to 711,870 and 600,919 for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively.

7. Income Taxes

The Company is subject to U.S. federal, state and local income taxes as well as Canadian income tax on its controlled foreign subsidiary. The income tax provision is determined based on the estimated full year effective tax rate, adjusted for infrequent or unusual items, which are recognized on a discrete basis in the period they occur. The Company's estimated annual effective tax rate is 27.5% prior to taking into account any discrete items.

The effective tax rate was 28.2% and 84.8% for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. The effective tax rates for the respective periods were impacted by non-taxable losses from the change in fair value of warrant liabilities of \$0.5 million and \$16.4 million, respectively. The effective rate for the period ended June 30, 2021 was also impacted by the removal of the non-controlling interest. The effective tax rate was 27.8% and 6.5% for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. The effective tax rate for the respective periods were impacted by non-taxable losses of \$0.5 million and non-taxable gains of \$62.7 million from the change in fair value

of warrant liabilities. As of June 30, 2021, and December 31, 2020, income taxes receivable were \$5.5 million and 12.3 million, respectively.

8. Tax Receivable Agreement Obligations

The following table summarizes activity related to the Tax Receivable Agreement for the six months ended June 30, 2021:

(In thousands)	
Balance December 31, 2020	\$ 156,544
Payments	(9,270)
Balance June 30, 2021	\$ 147,274

As of June 30, 2021 the future expected payments under the tax receivable agreement are as follows:

	 e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		
(In thousands)			
2021		\$	2,400
2022			9,000
2023			9,700
2024			9,900
2025			9,800
Thereafter			106,474

9. Commitments and Contingencies

Liabilities related to legal proceedings are recorded when it is probable that a liability has been incurred and the associated amount can be reasonably estimated. Where the estimated amount of loss is within a range of amounts and no amount within the range is a better estimate than any other amount, the minimum amount is accrued. As additional information becomes available, potential liabilities are reassessed and the estimates revised, if necessary. Any accrued liabilities are subject to change in the future based on new developments in each matter, or changes in circumstances, which could have a material effect on the Company's financial condition and results of operations.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion summarizes the significant factors affecting the consolidated operating results, financial condition, liquidity and capital resources of Hostess Brands, Inc. This discussion should be read in conjunction with our unaudited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included herein, and our audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2020. The terms "our", "we," "us," and "Company" as used herein refer to Hostess Brands, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries.

Overview

We are a leading North America packaged food company which produces sweet baked goods ("SBG"), as well as cookie and wafer products. Our direct-to-warehouse ("DTW") product distribution system allows us to deliver to our customers' warehouses. Our customers in turn distribute to the retail stores.

Hostess® is the second leading brand by market share within the SBG category, according to Nielsen U.S. total universe. For the 13-week period ended July 3, 2021, our branded SBG products' (which include Hostess®, Dolly Madison®, Cloverhill® and Big Texas®) market share was 21.8% per Nielsen's U.S. SBG category data.

Factors Impacting Recent Results

Acquisition

On January 3, 2020, we completed the acquisition of all of the shares of the parent company of Voortman Cookies Limited ("Voortman"), a manufacturer of premium, branded wafers as well as sugar-free and specialty cookies. The addition of the Voortman® brand has created growth opportunities provided by a more diverse portfolio of brands and products. Our consolidated statement of operations includes the operation of these assets from January 3, 2020 through June 30, 2021.

COVID-19

The acute and far-reaching impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and actions taken by governments to contain the spread of the virus have impacted our operations. During the first two quarters of 2020, as consumers prepared for extended stays at home, we experienced an increase in consumption, particularly in our multi-pack products sold through grocery and mass retailer channels. Conversely, we experienced lower consumption of single-serve products, which are often consumed away from home. During the first two quarters of 2021, we continued to experience strong demand in our multi-pack products, as well as an increase in our immediate consumption single-serve business as mobility increased and certain facets of the economy reopened. However, we cannot predict if these trends will sustain or reverse in future periods.

Since the start of the pandemic, our internal task force has monitored the rapidly evolving situation and implemented risk mitigation actions as deemed necessary. As a result, we have experienced minimal disruption to our supply chain and distribution network, including the supply of our ingredients, packaging and other sourced materials. However, it is possible that significant disruptions could still occur if the COVID-19 pandemic continues to impact markets around the world. We continue to work closely with all of our contract manufacturers, distributors and other external business partners to maintain availability of our products for our customer and consumers.

In addition, we have experienced no significant disruptions to our production and distribution facilities since the start of the pandemic. To protect our employees and ensure continuity of operations, we have implemented additional security and sanitation measures in all of our facilities. We continue to follow protocols that are consistent with, or more stringent than industry best practices and CDC guidelines. As many of our non-production team members, including sales, marketing and corporate employees, return to the office after working remotely for many months, we continue to monitor employee health and safety and adhere to evolving CDC guidelines while supporting our ability to bring products to consumers.

As a result of the continuing distribution of the COVID-19 vaccines, various federal state and local governments have begun to ease the movement restrictions and initiatives while continuing to require certain social distancing protocols. However, uncertainty continues to exist regarding the severity and duration of the pandemic, treatment developments and deployment, new variants of COVID-19, and the effect of actions taken or to be taken to contain COVID-19 or treat its effect, among others.

Under the provisions of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security ("CARES") Act, we were able to defer the payment of \$5.6 million of 2020 employer payroll taxes. These payments continue to be deferred as of June 30, 2021. Apart from this deferral and their impact on the general economy, including the labor market and consumer demand, neither the CARES Act, the American Rescue Plan enacted in the first quarter of 2021, nor any other government program intended to address COVID-19 had any material impact on our consolidated financial statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 or 2020. We continue to monitor any effects that may result from the CARES Act and other stimulus programs.

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	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
(In thousands, except per share data)	 June 30, 2021		June 30, 2020		June 30, 2021		June 30, 2020	
Net revenue	\$ 291,485	\$	256,226	\$	556,906	\$	499,711	
Gross profit	105,106		89,374		200,625		168,711	
As a % of net revenue	36.1 %		34.9 %		36.0 %		33.8 %	
Operating costs and expenses	51,980		54,799		100,454		118,970	
Operating income	53,126		34,575		100,171		49,741	
Other (income) expense	11,552		28,094		21,856		(38,728)	
Income tax expense	11,727		5,493		21,736		5,741	
Net income	29,847		988		56,579		82,728	
Net income (loss) attributable to Class A stockholders	\$ 29,847	\$	(212)	\$	56,579	\$	81,236	
Earnings per Class A share:								
Basic	\$ 0.23	\$	_	\$	0.43	\$	0.66	
Diluted	\$ 0.21	\$	_	\$	0.41	\$	0.15	

Results of Operations

Net Revenue

Net revenue for the three months ended June 30, 2021 was \$291.5 million, an increase of 13.8%, or \$35.3 million, compared to \$256.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2020. The increase in net revenue was driven by sweet baked goods net revenue, which increased \$29.9 million or 12.9%. This growth was driven by increased sales volume in grocery, dollar and convenience channels, which included additional sales of single-serve products and innovation. Cookies net revenue increased \$5.4 million or 22.8% due to the lapping of last year's slotting fees paid to customers to support the transition of Voortman to the warehouse distribution model in the second quarter of 2020.

Net revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was \$556.9 million, an increase of 11.4%, or \$57.2 million, compared to \$499.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2020. The increase in net revenue was driven by sweet baked goods net revenue, which increased \$41.2 million or 9.0%. This growth was driven by increased sales volume across multiple channels and favorable product mix. Cookies net revenue increased by \$16.0 million or 39.2% due to the strong demand and expanded distribution of Voortman® branded products following the transition of the Voortman business to the warehouse distribution model.

Gross Profit

Gross profit for the three months ended June 30, 2021 was \$105.1 million, with gross margin of 36.1%, compared to \$89.4 million, with gross margin of 34.9% for the three months ended June 30, 2020. The increase in gross margin was primarily attributed to the lapping of Voortman slotting fees, which offset the temporary margin benefit of Voortman's channel fill in 2020. Additionally, higher sales volumes, favorable mix and productivity initiatives offset input cost inflation.

Gross profit for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was \$200.6 million, 36.0% of net revenue, compared to \$168.7 million, or 33.8% of net revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2020. The increase was driven primarily by higher volume and favorable product mix. Additionally, the increase was driven by the realization of Voortman synergies and productivity efficiencies offset by input cost inflation.

Operating Costs and Expenses

Operating costs and expenses for the three months ended June 30, 2021 were \$52.0 million, compared to \$54.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2020. The decrease was primarily attributed to prior-year expenses incurred for the integration and conversion of Voortman's operations and the realization of operating cost synergies in the current year period. This was offset by additional investment in advertising spend in the current-year period.

Operating costs and expenses for the six months ended June 30, 2021 were \$100.5 million, compared to \$119.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2020. The decrease was primarily attributed to prior-year expenses incurred for the integration and conversion of Voortman's operations and the realization of operating cost synergies.

Other (Income) Expense

Other expense for the three months ended June 30, 2021 was \$11.6 million compared to other expense of \$28.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2020, primarily as a result of the \$16.4 million loss on change in fair value of our liability-classified warrants in the three months ended June 30, 2020. Interest expense on our term loans was \$9.6 million and \$10.4 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Interest expense on our term loan decreased in the current year due to the fluctuations in LIBOR

Other expense for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was \$21.9 million compared to other income of \$38.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2020 primarily as a result of the \$62.7 million gain on change in fair value of our liability-classified warrants in the six months ended June 30, 2020. Interest expense on our term loans was \$19.3 million and \$21.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Interest expense on our term loan decreased in the current year due to the fluctuations in LIBOR.

Income Taxes

Our effective tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2021 was 28.2% compared to 84.8% for the three months ended June 30, 2020. The decrease in tax rate is primarily attributed to the \$16.4 million change in fair value of warrant liabilities in the prior-year period, which is a non-taxable loss. The effective rate was also impacted by the removal of the non-controlling interest in the current-year period.

Our effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2021 was 27.8% compared to 6.5% for the six months ended June 30, 2020. The increase in tax rate is primarily attributed to the \$62.7 million non-taxable gain from the change in fair value of warrant liabilities in the prior year. The effective rate was also impacted by the removal of the non-controlling interest in the current-year period.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our primary sources of liquidity are from cash on hand, future cash flow generated from operations, and availability under our revolving credit agreement ("Revolver"). We believe that cash flows from operations and the current cash and cash equivalents on the balance sheet will be sufficient to satisfy the anticipated cash requirements associated with our existing operations for at least the next 12 months. Our future cash requirements include the purchase commitments for certain raw materials and packaging used in our productions process, scheduled rent on leased facilities, scheduled debt service payments on our term loan and settlements on related interest rate swap contracts, payments on our Tax Receivable Agreement, settlements on our outstanding foreign currency contracts and outstanding purchase orders on capital projects.

Our ability to generate sufficient cash from our operating activities depends on our future performance, which is subject to general economic, political, financial, competitive and other factors beyond our control. In addition, our future acquisitions and other cash requirements could be higher than we currently expect as a result of various factors, including any expansion of our business that we undertake, such as acquisitions. We consider all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

We had working capital, excluding cash, as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 of \$28.7 million and \$6.1 million, respectively. We have the ability to borrow under the Revolver to meet obligations as they come due. As of June 30, 2021, we had approximately \$94.5 million available for borrowing, net of letters of credit, under the Revolver.

Cash Flows from Operating Activities

Cash provided by operating activities for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were \$87.3 million and \$60.7 million, respectively. Operating cash flow benefited from current year improvement in profitability as well as lapping prior-year costs related to the integration and conversion of Voortman's operations, partially offset by an increase in working capital.

Cash Flows from Investing Activities

Cash used in investing activities for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 were \$22.2 million and \$345.2 million, respectively. During the six months ended June 30, 2020, we funded the CAD \$423 million purchase price of Voortman with cash on hand and the proceeds from an incremental term loan on our existing credit facility. Cash used for purchase of property and equipment reflects continued investments in new bakery lines and equipment.

Cash Flows from Financing Activities

Cash outflows from financing activities were \$19.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to cash inflows of \$127.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2020. The net outflow for the current-year period consisted of cash used to repurchase 1.2 million shares of our common stock under our existing securities repurchase authorization as well as scheduled payments under the tax receivable agreement and Term Loan offset by cash inflows from the proceeds on exercise of employee stock options and public warrants. The net inflow in the prior-year period reflects proceeds from debt originated to fund the purchase of Voortman, net of a lower payment under the tax receivable agreement due to timing of the related tax filing deadlines and distributions made to the non-controlling interest, which was eliminated in the fourth quarter of 2020.

Long-Term Debt

As of June 30, 2021, \$1,097.2 million aggregate principal amount of the Term Loan was outstanding and letters of credit worth up to \$5.5 million aggregate principal amount were available, reducing the amount available under the Revolver. We had no outstanding borrowings under our Revolver as of June 30, 2021. As of June 30, 2021, we were in compliance with the covenants under the Term Loan and the Revolver.

Contractual Obligations and Commitments

There were no material changes, outside the ordinary course of business, in our outstanding contractual obligations from those disclosed within "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2020.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

For quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk, see Item 7A "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2020. Our exposures to market risk have not changed materially since December 31, 2020.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, we evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e)) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act)) as of June 30, 2021, the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were ineffective due to the material weakness described below. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over financial reporting, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Company's annual or interim financial statements will not be prevented or detected on a timely basis.

Subsequent to the filing of our annual report filed on February 24, 2021, management identified a material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting related to the accounting for and classification of our warrant agreements, due to the lack of an effectively designed control over the evaluation of the underlying clauses of the warrant agreement, and an insufficient understanding of the warrant agreement and accounting literature to reach a correct conclusion.

We are in the process of remediating the material weakness identified by standardizing our controls and implementing new controls over accounting and financial reporting related to the accounting for and classification of warrants. The elements of our remediation plan can only be accomplished over time, and we can offer no assurance that these initiatives will ultimately have the intended effects.

Other than noted above, during the six months ended June 30, 2021, there was no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We are involved from time to time in lawsuits, claims and proceedings arising in the ordinary course of business. These matters typically involve personnel and employment issues, personal injury, contract and other proceedings arising in the ordinary course of business. Although we do not expect the outcome of these matters to have a material adverse effect on our financial condition or results of operations, litigation is inherently unpredictable. Therefore, we could incur judgments, or enter into settlements or be subject to claims that could materially impact our results.

Item 1A. Risk Factors
Our risk factors are set forth in the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K/A filed on May 17, 2021. There have been no material changes to our risk factors since the filing of the Form 10-K/A.
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds
Not applicable.
Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities
None.
Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures
Not applicable.
Item 5. Other Information
None.

Item 6. Exhibits Exhibit No.	Description
4.1	Amendment No. 1, dated July 26, 2021, to the Warrant Agreement, dated as of August 13, 2015, by and between the Company and Continental Stock Transfer & Trust Company
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the interactive data file because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
104	The cover page from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2021, formatted in Inline XBRL

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 193	4, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the
indersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in Lenexa, Kansas on August 4, 2021.	

HOSTE	SSS BRANDS, INC.
By	/s/ Brian T. Purcell
	Brian T. Purcell Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer

HO	STESS BRANDS	INC (f/k)	a GORES HOLDINGS.	INC.)

and

CONTINENTAL STOCK TRANSFER & TRUST COMPANY

AMENDMENT NO. 1 Dated as of July 26, 2021 TO THE WARRANT AGREEMENT Dated as of August 13, 2015 Amendment No. 1 (this "Amendment"), dated as of July 26, 2021, by and between Hostess Brands, Inc. (f/k/a Gores Holdings, Inc.), a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), and Continental Stock Transfer & Trust Company, a New York corporation, as warrant agent (the 'Warrant Agent', also referred to herein as the 'Transfer Agent') to that certain Warrant Agreement, dated as of August 13, 2015, by and between the Company and the Warrant Agent (the 'Warrant Agreement').

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, Section 9.8 of the Warrant Agreement provides that the Warrant Agreement may be amended with written consent of the Registered Holders of 65% of the then outstanding Public Warrants (the "Required Holders");

WHEREAS, the Company and the Required Holders desire to enter into this Amendment to effect the amendments to the Warrant Agreement set forth herein;

WHEREAS, the Required Holders have delivered to the Company and the Warrant Holders consents of Registered Holders of at least sixty-five percent (65%) of the outstanding Public Warrants (the "Consents") to amend the Warrant Agreement as set forth herein;

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the foregoing and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, the parties hereto mutually covenant and agree as follows:

- 1. Effectiveness. This Amendment shall become effective upon execution and delivery of this Amendment by the Warrant Agent and the Company, whereupon the Warrant Agreement shall be amended in accordance herewith.
 - 2. Capitalized Terms. Capitalized terms used herein without definition shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Warrant Agreement.
 - 3. Amendment to Section 2.5. Section 2.5 is hereby amended by deleting clause (i) of the first paragraph and renumbering the subsequent clauses thereof.
 - 4. Amendment to Section 3.2. Section 3.2 is hereby amended by amending and restating the following proviso as follows:

provided, however, that the exercise of any Warrant shall be subject to the satisfaction of any applicable conditions, as set forth in subsection 3.3.2 belov, with respect to an effective registration statement.

- 5. Amendment to Section 3.3.1. Section 3.3.1 is hereby amended and restated as follows:
 - 3.3.1 Payment. Subject to the provisions of the Warrant and this Agreement, a Warrant, when countersigned by the Warrant Agent, may be exercised by the Registered Holder thereof by surrendering it, at the office of the Warrant Agent, or at the office of its successor as Warrant Agent, together with (i) an election to purchase form, duly executed, electing to exercise such Warrants and (ii) payment in full of the Warrant Price for each full share of Common Stock as to which the Warrant is exercised on a "cashless basis" as provided in subsection 3.3.1 (c) belowand payment in full in cash in lawful money of the United States, in good certified check or good bank draft payable to the order of the Warrant Agent of any and all applicable taxes due in connection with the exercise of the Warrant, the exchange of the Warrant for the shares of Common Stock and the issuance of such shares of Common Stock, as follows:

- (a) in lawful money of the United States, in good certified check or good bank draft payable to the order of the Warrant Ager[Intentionally omitted];
- (b) in the event of a redemption pursuant to Section 6 hereof in which the Company's board of directors (the "Board") has elected to require all holders of the Warrants to exercise such Warrants on a "eashless basis," by surrendering the Warrants for that number of shares of Common Stock equal to the quotient obtained by dividing (x) the product of the number of shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrants, multiplied by the difference between the Warrant Price and the "Fair Market Value", as defined in this subsection 3.3.1(b) by (y) the Fair Market Value. Solely for purposes of this subsection 3.3.1(b) and Section 6.3, the "Fair Market Value" shall mean the average last sale price of the shares of Common Stock for the ten (10) trading days ending on the third trading day prior to the date on which the notice of redemption is sent to the holders of the Warrants, pursuant to Section 6 hereof [Intentionally omitted];
- (c) with respect to any Private Placement Warrant, so long as such Private Placement Warrant is held by the Sponsor or a Permitted Transferee, with respect to any Warrant, by surrendering the Warrants for that number of shares of Common Stock equal to the quotient obtained by dividing X by B, where:
- X = A multiplied by (B plus C minus D)
- A = the number of shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrants
- B = the Valuation Price
- C = \$0.25
- D = the Warrant Price

Solely for purposes of this subsection 3.3.1(c):

- "Valuation Price" shall equal the arithmetic average of the VWAP Prices on each day of the respective Valuation Period.
- "Trading Day" means any day on which the Nasdaq Capital Market is open for trading.
- "VWAP Price" on any Trading Day means the per share volume-weighted average price as displayed on Bloomberg page "TWNK <EQUITY> AQR" (or its equivalent successor if such page is not available) in respect of the period from the scheduled open of trading on the Nasdaq Capital Market until the scheduled close of trading of the primary trading session on such Trading Day (or if such volume-weighted average price is not available, the market value per ordinary share on such Trading Day as determined, using a volume-weighted average method, by a nationally recognized independent investment banking firm retained by us for this purpose).
- "Valuation Period" for a Warrant shall be the period of 20 consecutive Trading Days beginning on and including the earlier of (i) the first Trading Day following the date on which notice of exercise of the Warrant is received by the Warrant Agent, and (ii) the date that is 21 scheduled Trading Days prior to the Expiration Date.
- (d) as provided in Section 7.4 hereof [Intentionally omitted].

6. Amendment to Section 3.3.2. Section 3.3.2 is hereby amended and restated as follows:

Issuance of Shares of Common Stock on Exercise. As soon as practicable after the exercise of any Warrant and the clearance of the funds in payment of the Warrant Price (if payment is pursuant to subsection 3.3.1(a)6.3), the Company shall issue to the Registered Holder of such Warrant a book-entry position or certificate, as applicable, for the number of full shares of Common Stock to which he, she or it is entitled, registered in such name or names as may be directed by him, her or it, and if such Warrant shall not have been exercised in full, a new book-entry position or countersigned Warrant, as applicable, for the number of shares as to which such Warrant shall not have been exercised. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company shall not be obligated to deliver any shares of Common Stock pursuant to the exercise of a Warrant and shall have no obligation to settle such Warrant exercise unless a registration statement under the Securities Act with respect to the shares of Common Stock underlying the Public Warrants is then effective and a prospectus relating thereto is current, or such exercise may be made in accordance with Section 3(a)(9) of the Securities Act or another exemption subject to the Company's satisfying its obligations under Section 7.4. No Warrant shall be exercisable and the Company shall not be obligated to issue shares of Common Stock upon exercise of a Warrant unless the shares of Common Stock issuable upon such Warrant exercise have been registered, qualified or deemed to be exempt under the securities laws of the state of residence of the Registered Holder of the Warrants. In the event that the conditions in the two immediately preceding sentences are not satisfied with respect to a Warrant, the holder of such Warrant shall not be entitled to exercise such Warrant and such Warrant may have no value and expire worthless, in which case the purchaser of a Unit containing such Public Warrants shall have paid the full purchase price for the Unit solely for the shares of Common Stock underlying such Unit. Subject to Section 4.6 of this Agreement, a Registered Holder of Warrants may exercise its Warrants only for a whole number of shares of Common Stock (i.e., only an even number of Warrants may be exercised at any given time by a Registered Holder). The Company may require holders of Public Warrants to settle the Warrant on a "eashless basis" pursuant to Section 7.4. If, by reason of any exercise of warrants on a "cashless basis", the holder of any Warrant would be entitled, upon the exercise of such Warrant, to receive a fractional interest in a share of Common Stock, the Company shall round down to the nearest whole number, the number of shares of Common Stock to be issued to such holder.

- 7. Amendment to Section 4.1.2. Section 4.1.2 is hereby amended by replacing "Board" with "board of directors (the 'Board')".
- 8. Amendment to Section 6.1. Section 6.1 is hereby amended and restated as follows:

Redemption. Subject to Section 6.4 hereof, not less than all of the outstanding Warrants may be redeemed, at the option of the Company, at any time while they are exercisable and prior to their expiration, at the office of the Warrant Agent, upon notice to the Registered Holders of the Warrants, as described in Section 6.2 below, at the price of \$0.01 per Warrant (the "Redemption Price"), provided that the last sales price of the Common Stock reported has been at least \$24.00 per share (subject to adjustment in compliance with Section 4 hereof), on each of twenty (20) trading days within the thirty (30) trading-day period ending on the third Business Day prior to the date on which notice of the redemption is given. and provided that there is an effective registration statement covering the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants, and a current prospectus relating thereto, available throughout the 30-day Redemption Period (as defined in Section 6.2 below) or the Company has elected to require the exercise of the Warrants on a "eashless basis" pursuant to subsection 3.3.1

9. Amendment to Section 6.3. Section 6.3 is hereby amended and restated as follows:

Exercise After Notice of Redemption. The Warrants may be exercised, (i) for cash in lawful money of the United States, in good certified check or good bank draft payable to the order of the Warrant Agent (or (ii) on a "cashless basis" in accordance with subsection 3.3.1(b)(c) of this Agreement) at any time after notice of redemption shall have been given by the Company pursuant to Section 6.2 hereof and prior to the Redemption Date. In the event that the Company determines to require all holders of Warrants to exercise their Warrants on a "cashless basis" pursuant to subsection 3.3.1, the notice of redemption shall contain the information necessary to calculate the number of shares of Common Stock to be received upon exercise of the Warrants, including the "Fair Market Value" (as such term is defined in subsection 3.3.1(b) hereof) in such case. On and after the Redemption Date, the record holder of the Warrants shall have no further rights except to receive, upon surrender of the Warrants, the Redemption Price.

10. Amendment to Section 7.4.1. Section 7.4.1 is hereby amended and restated as follows:

Registration of Shares of Common Stock. The Company agrees that as soon as practicable, but in no event later than fifteen (15) Business Days after the closing of its initial Business Combination, it shall use its best efforts to file with the Commission a registration statement for the registration, under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), of the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants. The Company shall use its best efforts to cause the same to become effective and to maintain the effectiveness of such registration statement, and a current prospectus relating thereto, until the expiration of the Warrants in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement. If any such registration statement has not been declared effective by the 60th Business Day following the closing of the Business Combination, holders of the Warrants shall have the right, during the period beginning on the 61st Business Day after the closing of the Business Combination and ending upon such registration statement being declared effective by the Commission, and during any other period when the Company shall fail to have maintained an effective registration statement covering the shares of Common Stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants, to exercise such Warrants on a "eashless basis," by exchanging the Warrants (in accordance with Section 3(a)(9) of the Securities Act or another exemption) for that number of shares of Common Stock equal to the quotient obtained by dividing (x) the product of the number of shares of Common Stock underlying the Warrants, multiplied by the difference between the Warrant Price and the "Fair Market Value" (as defined below) by (y) the Fair Market Value. Solely for purposes of this subsection 7.4.1, "Fair Market Value" shall mean the volume weighted average price of the Common Stock as reported during the ten (10) trading day period ending on the trading day prior to the date that notice of exercise is received by the Warrant Agent from the holder of such Warrants or its securities broker or intermediary. The date that notice of "eashless exercise" is received by the Warrant Agent shall be conclusively determined by the Warrant Agent. In connection with the "cashless exercise" of a Public Warrant, the Company shall, upon request, provide the Warrant Agent with an opinion of counsel for the Company (which shall be an outside law firm with securities law experience) stating that (i) the exercise of the Warrants on a "eashless basis" in accordance with this subsection 7.4.1 is not required to be registered under the Securities Act and (ii) the shares of Common Stock issued upon such exercise shall be freely tradable under United States federal securities laws by anyone who is not an affiliate (as such term is defined in Rule 144 under the Securities Act) of the Company and, accordingly, shall not be required to bear a restrictive legend. Except as provided in subsection 7.4.2, for the avoidance of any doubt, unless and until all of the Warrants have been exercised, the Company shall continue to be obligated to comply with its registration obligations under the first three sentences of this subsection 7.4.1.

- 11. Deletion of Section 7.4.2. Section 7.4.2 is hereby deleted in its entirety.
- 12. Amendment. In the event of a conflict or inconsistency between the Warrant Agreement and this Amendment, the provisions of this Amendment shall control.
- 13. Successors. All the covenants and provisions of this Amendment by or for the benefit of the Company or the Warrant Agent shall bind and inure to the benefit of their respective successors and assigns.

- 14. Applicable Law. The validity, interpretation, and performance of this Amendment shall be governed in all respects by the laws of the State of New York, without giving effect to conflicts of law principles that would result in the application of the substantive laws of another jurisdiction.
- 15. Persons Having Rights under this Amendmen. Nothing in this Amendment shall be construed to confer upon, or give to, any person or corporation other than the parties hereto and the Registered Holders of the Warrants any right, remedy, or claim under or by reason of this Amendment or the Warrant Agreement or of any covenant, condition, stipulation, promise, or agreement hereof. All covenants, conditions, stipulations, promises, and agreements contained in this Amendment or the Warrant Agreement shall be for the sole and exclusive benefit of the parties hereto and their successors and assigns and of the Registered Holders of the Warrants.
- 16. Counterparts. This Amendment may be executed in any number of original or facsimile counterparts and each of such counterparts shall for all purposes be deemed to be an original, and all such counterparts shall together constitute but one and the same instrument.
 - 17. Effect of Headings. The section headings herein are for convenience only and are not part of this Amendment and shall not affect the interpretation thereof.
- 18. Severability. This Amendment shall be deemed severable, and the invalidity or unenforceability of any term or provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of this Amendment or of any other term or provision hereof. Furthermore, in lieu of any such invalid or unenforceable term or provision, the parties hereto intend that there shall be added as a part of this Amendment a provision as similar in terms to such invalid or unenforceable provision as may be possible and be valid and enforceable.

 $IN\ WITNESS\ WHEREOF, the\ parties\ here to\ have\ caused\ this\ Amendment\ to\ be\ duly\ executed, as\ of\ the\ date\ first\ above\ written.$

HOST	TESS BRANDS, INC.
By:	
	Name:
	Title:
	FINENTAL STOCK TRANSFER & ST COMPANY
By:	
	Name:
	Title:

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Andrew P. Callahan, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Hostess Brands, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The Registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the Registrant and have:
- a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
- b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
- c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
- d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
- a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
- b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

 Date: August 4, 2021 /s/ Andrew P. Callahan

President and Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Brian T. Purcell, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Hostess Brands, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The Registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the Registrant and have:
- a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
- b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
- c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
- d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
- a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees whether the same of	ho have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.
Date: August 4, 2021	/s/ Brian T. Purcell
	Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer
	(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350 AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the quarterly report of Hostess Brands, Inc., (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2021 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Andrew P. Callahan, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, based on my knowledge, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Saroanes-Oxiey Act of 2002, that:	
(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m(a) or 78o(d)); and	

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 4, 2021

/s/ Andrew P. Callahan

President and Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)

This certification accompanies the Report to which it relates, is not deemed filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (whether made before or after the date of the Form 10-K), irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing.

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350 AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the quarterly report of Hostess Brands, Inc., (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2021 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Brian T. Purcell, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, certify, based on my knowledge, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

(1	The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m(a) or 78o(d)); and
C	The information contained in the Report fairly presents in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company

Date: August 4, 2021

/s/ Brian T. Purcell

Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

This certification accompanies the Report to which it relates, is not deemed filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (whether made before or after the date of the Form 10-K), irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing.